

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004						2006												
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
DEMOGRAPHICS																										
Are you:	Male	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	62.5	10	50.0	12	37.9	11	47.8	33	66.7	12	66.7	10	45.0	9	58.5	31	
	Female	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	37.5	6	50.0	12	62.1	18	52.2	36	33.3	6	33.3	5	55.0	11	41.5	22	
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	33.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.3
	14	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	75.0	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.1	12	61.1	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.8	11	
	15	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	12.5	2	20.8	5	0.0	0	10.0	7	5.6	1	26.7	4	0.0	0	9.4	5	
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	16	0.0	0	22.9	16	0.0	0	66.7	10	0.0	0	18.9	10			
	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	20.0	6	12.9	9	0.0	0	6.7	1	15.0	3	7.5	4	
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	73.3	22	31.4	22	0.0	0	0.0	0	80.0	16	30.2	16	
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	8	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	100.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.9	16	100.0	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	34.0	18	
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	100.0	24	0.0	0	34.3	24	0.0	0	100.0	15	0.0	0	28.3	15	
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	8	80.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	30	42.9	30	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	20	37.7	20	
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	93.8	15	70.8	17	86.2	25	82.6	57	94.4	17	93.3	14	95.0	19	94.3	50	
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	4.2	1	3.4	1	4.3	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1	
* 2002 survey combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	0.0	0	5.8	4	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2			
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	1	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
	Some high school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.3	1	7.4	2	6.1	4	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2	
	Completed high school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	8.7	2	11.1	3	10.6	7	11.1	2	13.3	2	15.0	3	13.2	7	
	Some college	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	1	6.2	1	39.1	9	22.2	6	24.2	16	5.6	1	6.7	1	5.0	1	5.7	3	
	Completed college	100.0	1	0.0	0	71.4	5	66.7	6	62.5	10	30.4	7	59.3	16	50.0	33	61.1	11	53.3	8	65.0	13	60.4	32	
	Graduate or professional school after college	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	13.0	3	0.0	0	6.1	4	5.6	1	20.0	3	10.0	2	11.3	6	
	Don't know	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	6.2	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.0	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2	
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	93.8	15	91.7	22	86.7	26	90.0	63	88.9	16	93.3	14	100.0	20	94.3	50
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	3	4.3	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	62.5	10	75.0	18	80.0	24	74.3	52	77.8	14	73.3	11	70.0	14	73.6	39
	Stepfather	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	4.2	1	3.3	1	4.3	3	11.1	2	13.3	2	10.0	2	11.3	6
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	Brother(s)	100.0	1	0.0	0	87.5	7	80.0	8	56.2	9	45.8	11	36.7	11	44.3	31	27.8	5	66.7	10	35.0	7	41.5	22
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	43.8	7	37.5	9	36.7	11	38.6	27	66.7	12	40.0	6	20.0	4	41.5	22
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.3	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	0.0	0	100.0	1	16.7	1	25.0	2	16.7	2	26.1	6	34.5	10	28.1	18	16.7	3	13.3	2	10.0	2	13.2	7
	1	100.0	1	0.0	0	33.3	2	37.5	3	25.0	3	34.8	8	31.0	9	31.2	20	27.8	5	33.3	5	60.0	12	41.5	22
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	3	37.5	3	50.0	6	21.7	5	10.3	3	21.9	14	16.7	3	40.0	6	15.0	3	22.6	12
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	13.0	3	6.9	2	9.4	6	22.2	4	0.0	0	10.0	2	11.3	6
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	3.1	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	3.1	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.4	1	3.1	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.0	1	5.7	3
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	25.0	2	50.0	6	39.1	9	24.1	7	34.4	22	50.0	9	33.3	5	45.0	9	43.4	23
	1	0.0	0	100.0	1	16.7	1	25.0	2	33.3	4	26.1	6	34.5	10	31.2	20	27.8	5	40.0	6	20.0	4	28.3	15
	2	100.0	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	21.7	5	17.2	5	15.6	10	22.2	4	13.3	2	30.0	6	22.6	12
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	4.3	1	13.8	4	9.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	6.9	2	4.7	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	12.5	1	8.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.1	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																									
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	21.7	5	16.0	4	25.0	16	16.7	3	60.0	9	15.0	3	28.3	15
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	43.8	7	47.8	11	52.0	13	48.4	31	44.4	8	20.0	3	60.0	12	43.4	23
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	0.0	0	17.4	4	12.0	3	10.9	7	22.2	4	13.3	2	20.0	4	18.9	10
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	12.5	2	13.0	3	20.0	5	15.6	10	16.7	3	6.7	1	5.0	1	9.4	5
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	3.1	2	22.2	4	6.7	1	5.0	1	11.3	6
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	12.5	2	13.0	3	15.4	4	13.8	9	22.2	4	13.3	2	10.0	2	15.1	8
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	31.2	5	56.5	13	65.4	17	53.8	35	38.9	7	26.7	4	60.0	12	43.4	23
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	56.2	9	21.7	5	19.2	5	29.2	19	16.7	3	53.3	8	25.0	5	30.2	16
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	8.7	2	7.7	2	9.2	6	16.7	3	13.3	2	5.0	1	11.3	6
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	6.2	1	17.4	4	30.8	8	20.0	13	11.1	2	20.0	3	15.0	3	15.1	8
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	31.2	5	43.5	10	46.2	12	41.5	27	44.4	8	13.3	2	50.0	10	37.7	20
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	8	30.4	7	15.4	4	29.2	19	27.8	5	53.3	8	30.0	6	35.8	19
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																									
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																									
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	75.0	6	70.0	7	81.2	13	54.5	12	61.5	16	64.1	41	66.7	12	60.0	9	70.0	14	66.0	35
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	22.7	5	15.4	4	15.6	10	22.2	4	26.7	4	20.0	4	22.6	12
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	13.6	3	19.2	5	14.1	9	11.1	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.4	5
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	9.1	2	3.8	1	6.2	4	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
fights.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	68.8	11	60.9	14	63.0	17	63.6	42	50.0	9	66.7	10	60.0	12	58.5	31
	no	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	25.0	4	26.1	6	37.0	10	30.3	20	33.3	6	26.7	4	40.0	8	34.0	18
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	13.0	3	0.0	0	6.1	4	16.7	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	68.8	11	39.1	9	60.0	15	54.7	35	44.4	8	66.7	10	40.0	8	49.1	26
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	25.0	4	34.8	8	12.0	3	23.4	15	55.6	10	20.0	3	55.0	11	45.3	24
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	75.0	6	70.0	7	0.0	0	17.4	4	16.0	4	12.5	8	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.0	1	5.7	3
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	8.7	2	12.0	3	9.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of graffiti.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	81.2	13	73.9	17	72.0	18	75.0	48	77.8	14	93.3	14	80.0	16	83.0	44
	no	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	18.8	3	26.1	6	28.0	7	25.0	16	16.7	3	6.7	1	20.0	4	15.1	8
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	0.0	0	5.0	1	9.4	5
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	37.5	6	56.5	13	57.7	15	52.3	34	33.3	6	26.7	4	30.0	6	30.2	16
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	62.5	10	43.5	10	42.3	11	47.7	31	38.9	7	73.3	11	65.0	13	58.5	31

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																									
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	91.7	11	82.6	19	79.3	23	82.8	53	83.3	15	86.7	13	85.0	17	84.9	45
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	17.4	4	20.7	6	17.2	11	16.7	3	13.3	2	15.0	3	15.1	8
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	50.0	6	36.4	8	33.3	9	37.7	23	55.6	10	26.7	4	45.0	9	43.4	23
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	22.2	2	33.3	4	40.9	9	37.0	10	37.7	23	11.1	2	60.0	9	25.0	5	30.2	16
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	100.0	1	28.6	2	33.3	3	8.3	1	9.1	2	14.8	4	11.5	7	16.7	3	13.3	2	20.0	4	17.0	9
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	14.8	4	8.2	5	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.7	3
	7 or more times	100.0	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	33.3	3	0.0	0	13.6	3	0.0	0	4.9	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	58.3	7	87.0	20	96.4	27	85.7	54	88.9	16	80.0	12	90.0	18	86.8	46
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	41.7	5	13.0	3	3.6	1	14.3	9	11.1	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	13.2	7
How many times have you changed schools since Kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	34.8	8	44.4	12	33.9	21	66.7	12	40.0	6	55.0	11	54.7	29
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	91.7	11	43.5	10	22.2	6	43.5	27	16.7	3	60.0	9	20.0	4	30.2	16
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	22.2	6	11.3	7	11.1	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	7.5	4
	5 or 6 times	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	0.0	0	4.3	1	11.1	3	6.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.0	3	5.7	3
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.0	3	0.0	0	4.8	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																										
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:	to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	93.8	15	62.5	15	44.4	12	62.7	42	82.4	14	73.3	11	50.0	10	67.3	35
		Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	6.2	1	16.7	4	44.4	12	25.4	17	5.9	1	13.3	2	30.0	6	17.3	9
		A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	11.1	3	10.4	7	11.8	2	0.0	0	20.0	4	11.5	6
		Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	56.2	9	16.7	4	10.7	3	23.5	16	61.1	11	33.3	5	10.0	2	34.0	18	
		Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	43.8	7	50.0	12	28.6	8	39.7	27	5.6	1	40.0	6	25.0	5	22.6	12
		A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	50.0	5	0.0	0	12.5	3	57.1	16	27.9	19	33.3	6	6.7	1	55.0	11	34.0	18
		Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	20.8	5	3.6	1	8.8	6	0.0	0	20.0	3	10.0	2	9.4	5
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	68.8	11	17.4	4	4.0	1	25.0	16	66.7	12	46.7	7	15.0	3	41.5	22	
		Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	25.0	4	60.9	14	28.0	7	39.1	25	11.1	2	33.3	5	40.0	8	28.3	15
		A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	6.2	1	8.7	2	52.0	13	25.0	16	22.2	4	6.7	1	35.0	7	22.6	12
		Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.0	3	16.0	4	10.9	7	0.0	0	13.3	2	10.0	2	7.5	4
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	25.0	4	17.4	4	11.1	3	16.7	11	35.3	6	13.3	2	15.0	3	21.2	11	
		no	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	43.8	7	65.2	15	63.0	17	59.1	39	41.2	7	66.7	10	55.0	11	53.8	28
		yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	13.0	3	25.9	7	22.7	15	23.5	4	20.0	3	30.0	6	25.0	13
		YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	18.8	3	22.7	5	32.1	9	25.8	17	23.5	4	13.3	2	20.0	4	19.2	10	
		no	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	37.5	6	63.6	14	60.7	17	56.1	37	52.9	9	66.7	10	70.0	14	63.5	33
		yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.1	2	7.1	2	12.1	8	17.6	3	13.3	2	10.0	2	13.5	7
		YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	4.5	1	0.0	0	6.1	4	5.9	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	12.5	2	21.7	5	18.5	5	18.2	12	16.7	3	26.7	4	15.0	3	18.9	10	
		no	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	31.2	5	30.4	7	51.9	14	39.4	26	5.6	1	33.3	5	35.0	7	24.5	13
		yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	31.2	5	39.1	9	25.9	7	31.8	21	66.7	12	33.3	5	40.0	8	47.2	25
		YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	25.0	4	8.7	2	3.7	1	10.6	7	11.1	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.4	5

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																									
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	3	33.3	6	6.7	1	0.0	0	13.2	7		
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	25.0	4	14.3	3	14.8	4	17.2	11	5.6	1	6.7	1	25.0	5	13.2	7
	Sort of easy	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	31.2	5	33.3	7	55.6	15	42.2	27	5.6	1	46.7	7	60.0	12	37.7	20
	Very easy	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	25.0	4	52.4	11	29.6	8	35.9	23	55.6	10	40.0	6	15.0	3	35.8	19
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.6	3	33.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.3	6
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	13.6	3	0.0	0	10.8	7	11.1	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	13.2	7
	Sort of easy	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	37.5	6	31.8	7	7.4	2	23.1	15	16.7	3	40.0	6	15.0	3	22.6	12
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	75.0	6	60.0	6	18.8	3	54.5	12	92.6	25	61.5	40	38.9	7	40.0	6	75.0	15	52.8	28
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	43.8	7	17.4	4	4.0	1	18.8	12	58.8	10	26.7	4	5.0	1	28.8	15
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	25.0	4	17.4	4	8.0	2	15.6	10	11.8	2	26.7	4	30.0	6	23.1	12
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	25.0	4	30.4	7	28.0	7	28.1	18	17.6	3	26.7	4	45.0	9	30.8	16
	Very easy	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	6.2	1	34.8	8	60.0	15	37.5	24	11.8	2	20.0	3	20.0	4	17.3	9
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	1	0.0	0	75.0	6	70.0	7	50.0	8	54.5	12	53.8	14	53.1	34	72.2	13	40.0	6	60.0	12	58.5	31
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	31.2	5	22.7	5	38.5	10	31.2	20	16.7	3	46.7	7	25.0	5	28.3	15
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	9.1	2	7.7	2	9.4	6	5.6	1	6.7	1	15.0	3	9.4	5
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	13.6	3	0.0	0	6.2	4	5.6	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard																								
	Sort of hard																								
	Sort of easy																								
	Very easy																								
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																									
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	25.0	4	52.2	12	48.1	13	43.9	29	61.1	11	40.0	6	50.0	10	50.9	27
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	31.2	5	13.0	3	29.6	8	24.2	16	11.1	2	0.0	0	15.0	3	9.4	5
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	12.5	2	17.4	4	11.1	3	13.6	9	5.6	1	20.0	3	10.0	2	11.3	6
	Very easy	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	31.2	5	17.4	4	11.1	3	18.2	12	22.2	4	40.0	6	25.0	5	28.3	15

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	6.2	1	13.0	3	23.1	6	15.4	10	38.9	7	13.3	2	5.0	1	18.9	10
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	25.0	4	52.2	12	38.5	10	40.0	26	33.3	6	26.7	4	45.0	9	35.8	19
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	56.2	9	30.4	7	30.8	8	36.9	24	27.8	5	40.0	6	50.0	10	39.6	21
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.3	1	7.7	2	7.7	5	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	0	5.7	3
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																									
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	100.0	16	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	63	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53
scouting.	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	71.4	5	77.8	7	20.0	3	17.4	4	16.0	4	17.5	11	22.2	4	13.3	2	0.0	0	11.3	6
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	22.2	2	80.0	12	82.6	19	84.0	21	82.5	52	77.8	14	86.7	13	100.0	20	88.7	47
boys and girls clubs.	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	85.7	6	88.9	8	33.3	5	39.1	9	47.8	11	41.0	25	38.9	7	26.7	4	55.0	11	41.5	22
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	66.7	10	60.9	14	52.2	12	59.0	36	61.1	11	73.3	11	45.0	9	58.5	31
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	4.5	1	3.3	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1		
	Yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	7	100.0	9	100.0	16	95.7	22	95.5	21	96.7	59	94.4	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	98.1	52
service clubs.	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	57.1	4	66.7	6	25.0	4	34.8	8	41.7	10	34.9	22	41.2	7	13.3	2	25.0	5	26.9	14
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	33.3	3	75.0	12	65.2	15	58.3	14	65.1	41	58.8	10	86.7	13	75.0	15	73.1	38
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	25.0	4	27.3	6	34.6	9	29.7	19	33.3	6	40.0	6	15.0	3	28.3	15
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	37.5	6	40.9	9	42.3	11	40.6	26	27.8	5	33.3	5	35.0	7	32.1	17
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	25.0	4	22.7	5	19.2	5	21.9	14	33.3	6	20.0	3	50.0	10	35.8	19
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.1	2	3.8	1	7.8	5	5.6	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	21.7	5	16.0	4	17.2	11	22.2	4	6.7	1	5.0	1	11.3	6
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	18.8	3	4.3	1	28.0	7	17.2	11	33.3	6	13.3	2	15.0	3	20.8	11
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	43.8	7	56.5	13	48.0	12	50.0	32	38.9	7	66.7	10	75.0	15	60.4	32
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	25.0	4	17.4	4	8.0	2	15.6	10	5.6	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.5	4
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	21.7	5	12.0	3	15.6	10	27.8	5	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.3	6
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	18.8	3	13.0	3	24.0	6	18.8	12	22.2	4	20.0	3	20.0	4	20.8	11
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	56.2	9	47.8	11	48.0	12	50.0	32	44.4	8	60.0	9	60.0	12	54.7	29
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	17.4	4	16.0	4	15.6	10	5.6	1	13.3	2	20.0	4	13.2	7

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																									
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	4.3	1	11.5	3	6.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	21.7	5	38.5	10	27.9	17	5.6	1	6.7	1	30.0	6	15.1	8
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	41.7	5	56.5	13	42.3	11	47.5	29	50.0	9	53.3	8	50.0	10	50.9	27
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	41.7	5	17.4	4	7.7	2	18.0	11	44.4	8	40.0	6	20.0	4	34.0	18
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	8.3	1	26.1	6	14.8	4	17.7	11	16.7	3	6.7	1	25.0	5	17.0	9
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	25.0	3	34.8	8	48.1	13	38.7	24	22.2	4	53.3	8	35.0	7	35.8	19
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	66.7	8	39.1	9	37.0	10	43.5	27	44.4	8	40.0	6	40.0	8	41.5	22
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	9.1	2	13.8	4	9.0	6	23.5	4	0.0	0	25.0	5	17.3	9
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	56.2	9	72.7	16	65.5	19	65.7	44	41.2	7	86.7	13	60.0	12	61.5	32
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	13.6	3	20.7	6	23.9	16	23.5	4	13.3	2	15.0	3	17.3	9
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.5	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	8.7	2	3.4	1	7.4	5	5.6	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.7	3
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	50.0	8	65.2	15	62.1	18	60.3	41	55.6	10	46.7	7	60.0	12	54.7	29
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	37.5	6	26.1	6	31.0	9	30.9	21	27.8	5	53.3	8	30.0	6	35.8	19
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.0	3	23.3	7	14.5	10	11.1	2	0.0	0	20.0	4	11.3	6
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	18.8	3	30.4	7	33.3	10	29.0	20	50.0	9	26.7	4	35.0	7	37.7	20
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	81.2	13	56.5	13	40.0	12	55.1	38	27.8	5	73.3	11	45.0	9	47.2	25
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.3	1	6.7	2	7.2	5	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	18.8	3	52.2	12	60.0	18	47.8	33	33.3	6	46.7	7	65.0	13	49.1	26
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	31.2	5	34.8	8	26.7	8	30.4	21	22.2	4	40.0	6	30.0	6	30.2	16
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	6	8.7	2	6.7	2	14.5	10	27.8	5	13.3	2	5.0	1	15.1	8
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.6	1	3.1	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	7.1	1	4.3	1	17.9	5	10.8	7	16.7	3	0.0	0	10.0	2	9.4	5
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	21.4	3	39.1	9	46.4	13	38.5	25	33.3	6	46.7	7	45.0	9	41.5	22
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	71.4	10	52.2	12	32.1	9	47.7	31	44.4	8	53.3	8	45.0	9	47.2	25
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	3.3	1	4.5	3	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.7	3
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	14.3	2	13.0	3	33.3	10	22.4	15	11.1	2	20.0	3	30.0	6	20.8	11
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	14.3	2	30.4	7	33.3	10	28.4	19	33.3	6	26.7	4	20.0	4	26.4	14
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	71.4	10	47.8	11	30.0	9	44.8	30	44.4	8	53.3	8	45.0	9	47.2	25

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																									
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	17.4	4	10.3	3	10.3	7	16.7	3	13.3	2	20.0	4	17.0	9
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	81.2	13	52.2	12	58.6	17	61.8	42	50.0	9	46.7	7	45.0	9	47.2	25
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	12.5	2	21.7	5	27.6	8	22.1	15	16.7	3	33.3	5	30.0	6	26.4	14
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	8.7	2	3.4	1	5.9	4	16.7	3	6.7	1	5.0	1	9.4	5
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	25.0	3	26.1	6	7.4	2	17.7	11	16.7	3	13.3	2	20.0	4	17.0	9
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	58.3	7	43.5	10	70.4	19	58.1	36	61.1	11	60.0	9	50.0	10	56.6	30
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	21.7	5	14.8	4	17.7	11	5.6	1	13.3	2	15.0	3	11.3	6
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	7.4	2	6.5	4	16.7	3	13.3	2	15.0	3	15.1	8
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	13.0	3	6.9	2	8.8	6	11.1	2	13.3	2	5.0	1	9.4	5
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	43.8	7	43.5	10	44.8	13	44.1	30	38.9	7	53.3	8	55.0	11	49.1	26
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	43.8	7	34.8	8	41.4	12	39.7	27	27.8	5	26.7	4	30.0	6	28.3	15
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	8.7	2	6.9	2	7.4	5	22.2	4	6.7	1	10.0	2	13.2	7

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004						2006												
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																										
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	83.3	10	52.2	12	39.3	11	52.4	33	68.8	11	66.7	10	55.0	11	62.7	32	
	Yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	16.7	2	47.8	11	60.7	17	47.6	30	31.2	5	33.3	5	45.0	9	37.3	19	
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																										
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	31.2	5	30.4	7	25.9	7	28.8	19	52.9	9	13.3	2	10.0	2	25.0	13	
	Yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	68.8	11	65.2	15	70.4	19	68.2	45	47.1	8	86.7	13	85.0	17	73.1	38	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.7	1	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
smoked marijuana?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	93.8	15	52.2	12	65.5	19	67.6	46	88.9	16	80.0	12	55.0	11	73.6	39	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	6.2	1	43.5	10	31.0	9	29.4	20	11.1	2	20.0	3	40.0	8	24.5	13	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
smoked cigarettes?	No	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	56.2	9	47.8	11	57.1	16	53.7	36	70.6	12	46.7	7	30.0	6	48.1	25	
	Yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	62.5	5	60.0	6	43.8	7	47.8	11	39.3	11	43.3	29	29.4	5	53.3	8	65.0	13	50.0	26	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.6	1	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	93.8	15	95.7	22	96.6	28	95.6	65	100.0	18	100.0	15	95.0	19	98.1	52	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	0.0	0	100.0	1	87.5	7	80.0	8	81.2	13	78.3	18	86.2	25	82.4	56	94.4	17	66.7	10	85.0	17	83.0	44	
	Yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	18.8	3	17.4	4	10.3	3	14.7	10	5.6	1	33.3	5	10.0	2	15.1	8	
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																										
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	66.7	8	38.1	8	37.9	11	43.5	27	52.9	9	73.3	11	40.0	8	53.8	28	
	1	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	16.7	2	33.3	7	10.3	3	19.4	12	5.9	1	0.0	0	15.0	3	7.7	4	
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	8.3	1	4.8	1	6.9	2	6.5	4	23.5	4	6.7	1	5.0	1	11.5	6	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	19.0	4	10.3	3	11.3	7	5.9	1	13.3	2	10.0	2	9.6	5	
	5 or more	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	8.3	1	4.8	1	34.5	10	19.4	12	11.8	2	6.7	1	30.0	6	17.3	9	
sold or dealt drugs?	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	83.3	10	52.4	11	55.6	15	60.0	36	66.7	10	93.3	14	65.0	13	74.0	37	
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	8.3	1	28.6	6	14.8	4	18.3	11	13.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	8.0	4	
	2	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	11.1	3	8.3	5	6.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	6.0	3	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	14.8	4	8.3	5	6.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	6.0	3	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	4.8	1	3.7	1	5.0	3	6.7	1	6.7	1	5.0	1	6.0	3	
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	75.0	9	63.2	12	71.4	20	69.5	41	86.7	13	73.3	11	85.0	17	82.0	41	
	1	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	15.8	3	7.1	2	8.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.1	3	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.0	1	6.0	3	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	10.7	3	8.5	5	6.7	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.0	2	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.3	1	10.7	3	8.5	5	6.7	1	6.7	1	10.0	2	8.0	4	

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
gotten drunk or high?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	41.7	5	5.0	1	3.7	1	11.9	7
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.0	3	14.8	4	11.9	7
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	5.0	1	7.4	2	10.2	6
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	15.0	3	0.0	0	5.1	3
	5 or more	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	33.3	4	60.0	12	74.1	20	61.0	36
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	81.2	13	47.8	11	30.8	8	49.2	32
	Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	18.8	3	34.8	8	38.5	10	32.3	21
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.0	3	15.4	4	10.8	7
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.3	1	15.4	4	7.7	5
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	87.5	14	73.9	17	40.0	10	64.1	41
	Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	12.5	2	17.4	4	36.0	9	23.4	15
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	0.0	0	4.3	1	20.0	5	9.4	6
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	4.0	1	3.1	2
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	93.8	15	86.4	19	63.0	17	78.5	51
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	4.5	1	29.6	8	15.4	10
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	3.7	1	3.1	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	3.7	1	3.1	2
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	81.2	13	69.6	16	70.4	19	72.7	48
	Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	12.5	2	26.1	6	29.6	8	24.2	16
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	50.0	5	87.5	14	82.6	19	72.0	18	79.7	51
	Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	6.2	1	8.7	2	28.0	7	15.6	10
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	6.2	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.1	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.6	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	50.0	8	34.8	8	44.4	12	42.4	28
	Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	37.5	6	43.5	10	33.3	9	37.9	25
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	12.5	2	13.0	3	18.5	5	15.2	10
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	3.7	1	4.5	3	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment																									
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.7	1	3.2	2	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.0	3	7.4	2	7.9	5	16.7	3	13.3	2	5.0	1	11.3	6
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	15.4	2	34.8	8	55.6	15	39.7	25	50.0	9	40.0	6	55.0	11	49.1	26
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	84.6	11	47.8	11	33.3	9	49.2	31	16.7	3	46.7	7	40.0	8	34.0	18
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	8.3	1	8.7	2	15.4	4	11.5	7	22.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	4
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	8.3	1	34.8	8	19.2	5	23.0	14	33.3	6	26.7	4	40.0	8	34.0	18
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	33.3	4	30.4	7	38.5	10	34.4	21	33.3	6	46.7	7	25.0	5	34.0	18
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	6	26.1	6	26.9	7	31.1	19	11.1	2	26.7	4	35.0	7	24.5	13
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.6	3	14.8	4	11.5	7	27.8	5	0.0	0	20.0	4	17.0	9
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	27.3	6	18.5	5	18.0	11	11.1	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.4	5
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	33.3	4	45.5	10	55.6	15	47.5	29	38.9	7	40.0	6	40.0	8	39.6	21
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	8	13.6	3	11.1	3	23.0	14	22.2	4	53.3	8	30.0	6	34.0	18
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	18.2	4	26.9	7	18.3	11	33.3	6	13.3	2	20.0	4	22.6	12
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	16.7	2	45.5	10	34.6	9	35.0	21	27.8	5	6.7	1	15.0	3	17.0	9
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	41.7	5	27.3	6	30.8	8	31.7	19	27.8	5	60.0	9	50.0	10	45.3	24
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	41.7	5	9.1	2	7.7	2	15.0	9	11.1	2	20.0	3	15.0	3	15.1	8
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.7	3	4.8	3	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	8.3	1	34.8	8	42.9	12	33.3	21	22.2	4	6.7	1	30.0	6	20.8	11
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	58.3	7	56.5	13	42.9	12	50.8	32	38.9	7	66.7	10	45.0	9	49.1	26
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	33.3	4	8.7	2	3.6	1	11.1	7	27.8	5	26.7	4	25.0	5	26.4	14
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.7	2	11.1	3	8.2	5	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	3
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	27.3	3	34.8	8	14.8	4	24.6	15	31.2	5	13.3	2	25.0	5	23.5	12
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	36.4	4	47.8	11	59.3	16	50.8	31	31.2	5	66.7	10	50.0	10	49.0	25
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	36.4	4	8.7	2	14.8	4	16.4	10	25.0	4	20.0	3	20.0	4	21.6	11
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	18.2	2	4.3	1	3.7	1	6.6	4	35.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.5	6
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	9.1	1	13.0	3	7.4	2	9.8	6	11.8	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	13.5	7
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	36.4	4	47.8	11	63.0	17	52.5	32	29.4	5	33.3	5	50.0	10	38.5	20
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	36.4	4	34.8	8	25.9	7	31.1	19	23.5	4	46.7	7	40.0	8	36.5	19

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	13.0	3	11.1	3	9.7	6	11.1	2	0.0	0	10.5	2	7.7	4
	Sometimes	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	16.7	2	26.1	6	33.3	9	27.4	17	38.9	7	20.0	3	21.1	4	26.9	14
	Often	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	41.7	5	39.1	9	29.6	8	35.5	22	27.8	5	46.7	7	42.1	8	38.5	20
	All the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	41.7	5	21.7	5	25.9	7	27.4	17	22.2	4	33.3	5	26.3	5	26.9	14
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	13.0	3	3.4	1	6.2	4	17.6	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	7.7	4
	Sometimes	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	25.0	3	26.1	6	41.4	12	32.8	21	29.4	5	26.7	4	25.0	5	26.9	14
	Often	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	41.7	5	39.1	9	41.4	12	40.6	26	23.5	4	46.7	7	40.0	8	36.5	19
	All the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	4	21.7	5	13.8	4	20.3	13	29.4	5	26.7	4	30.0	6	28.8	15
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.7	2	4.0	1	5.0	3	29.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.6	5
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.7	5	12.0	3	13.3	8	0.0	0	13.3	2	15.0	3	9.6	5
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	87.5	7	80.0	8	25.0	3	34.8	8	60.0	15	43.3	26	47.1	8	53.3	8	50.0	10	50.0	26
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	75.0	9	34.8	8	24.0	6	38.3	23	23.5	4	33.3	5	35.0	7	30.8	16
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	13.6	3	7.7	2	8.3	5	27.8	5	0.0	0	15.0	3	15.1	8
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	2	19.2	5	11.7	7	5.6	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.7	3
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	33.3	4	50.0	11	61.5	16	51.7	31	44.4	8	53.3	8	45.0	9	47.2	25
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	8	27.3	6	11.5	3	28.3	17	22.2	4	46.7	7	30.0	6	32.1	17
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																									
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.7	3
	Mostly C's	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	43.8	7	20.8	5	17.2	5	24.6	17	44.4	8	20.0	3	25.0	5	30.2	16
	Mostly B's	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	31.2	5	50.0	12	31.0	9	37.7	26	38.9	7	33.3	5	35.0	7	35.8	19
	Mostly A's	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	25.0	4	29.2	7	51.7	15	37.7	26	5.6	1	33.3	5	40.0	8	26.4	14
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.2	1	6.7	2	7.1	5	27.8	5	13.3	2	0.0	0	13.2	7
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	50.0	8	25.0	6	33.3	10	34.3	24	27.8	5	33.3	5	30.0	6	30.2	16
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	75.0	6	70.0	7	25.0	4	54.2	13	46.7	14	44.3	31	33.3	6	26.7	4	55.0	11	39.6	21
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	12.5	2	16.7	4	13.3	4	14.3	10	11.1	2	26.7	4	15.0	3	17.0	9

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.3	2	7.4	2	6.0	4
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	25.0	6	29.6	8	23.9	16
	Sometimes	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	37.5	6	33.3	8	40.7	11	37.3	25
	Often	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	50.0	8	25.0	6	14.8	4	26.9	18
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.3	2	7.4	2	6.0	4
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	31.2	5	29.2	7	13.8	4	23.2	16
	Fairly Interesting	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	37.5	6	33.3	8	34.5	10	34.8	24
	Slightly Dull	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	18.8	3	29.2	7	27.6	8	26.1	18
	Very Dull	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.2	1	24.1	7	14.5	10
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	18.8	3	20.8	5	6.9	2	14.5	10
	Quite Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	50.0	8	20.8	5	27.6	8	30.4	21
	Fairly Important	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	31.2	5	41.7	10	37.9	11	37.7	26
	Slightly Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	3	20.7	6	13.0	9
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	6.9	2	4.3	3	0.0	0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	16.7	5	10.0	7	16.7	3
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	18.8	3	12.5	3	26.7	8	20.0	14
	Sometimes	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	37.5	6	54.2	13	33.3	10	41.4	29
	Often	100.0	1	100.0	1	12.5	1	30.0	3	37.5	6	12.5	3	16.7	5	20.0	14
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	12.5	3	6.7	2	8.6	6
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	0.0	0	4.3	3	5.6	1
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	50.0	8	33.3	8	10.3	3	27.5	19
	Sometimes	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	18.8	3	29.2	7	41.4	12	31.9	22
	Often	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	31.2	5	12.5	3	37.9	11	27.5	19
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	10.3	3	8.7	6	22.2	4
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	3	3.4	1	5.8	4
	Sometimes	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	6.2	1	29.2	7	20.7	6	20.3	14
	Often	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	43.8	7	25.0	6	44.8	13	37.7	26
	Almost Always	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	50.0	8	33.3	8	31.0	9	36.2	25
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	87.5	14	91.7	22	73.3	22	82.9	58
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	3	4.3	3	11.1	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	3.3	1	4.3	3
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	13.3	4	7.1	5
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	34.5	10	14.5	10	22.2	4	6.7	1	10.5	2	13.5	7		
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	6	41.7	10	41.4	12	40.6	28	33.3	6	40.0	6	31.6	6	34.6	18
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	50.0	8	54.2	13	20.7	6	39.1	27	33.3	6	53.3	8	47.4	9	44.2	23
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	12.5	2	4.2	1	3.4	1	5.8	4	11.1	2	0.0	0	10.5	2	7.7	4
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	8.3	2	20.7	6	14.5	10	16.7	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	4
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	56.2	9	58.3	14	51.7	15	55.1	38	61.1	11	46.7	7	50.0	10	52.8	28
	YES!	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	31.2	5	29.2	7	24.1	7	27.5	19	22.2	4	46.7	7	50.0	10	39.6	21
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	10.3	3	7.2	5	5.6	1	6.7	1	5.0	1	5.7	3
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	33.3	8	41.4	12	39.1	27	61.1	11	40.0	6	55.0	11	52.8	28
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	43.8	7	58.3	14	44.8	13	49.3	34	33.3	6	46.7	7	40.0	8	39.6	21
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	4.2	1	3.4	1	4.3	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	11.1	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.4	5
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	12.5	2	25.0	6	51.7	15	33.3	23	38.9	7	33.3	5	35.0	7	35.8	19
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	87.5	14	75.0	18	44.8	13	65.2	45	50.0	9	60.0	9	55.0	11	54.7	29
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3	20.8	5	17.2	5	19.1	13	16.7	3	13.3	2	10.0	2	13.2	7
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	50.0	5	53.3	8	66.7	16	55.2	16	58.8	40	66.7	12	53.3	8	60.0	12	60.4	32
	YES!	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	26.7	4	8.3	2	27.6	8	20.6	14	16.7	3	33.3	5	30.0	6	26.4	14
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	1	4.3	3	5.6	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2		
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	33.3	8	31.0	9	29.0	20	27.8	5	20.0	3	45.0	9	32.1	17
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	100.0	8	90.0	9	56.2	9	54.2	13	58.6	17	56.5	39	61.1	11	66.7	10	45.0	9	56.6	30
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	25.0	4	4.2	1	6.9	2	10.1	7	5.6	1	6.7	1	10.0	2	7.5	4
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	20.7	6	14.7	10	22.2	4	0.0	0	5.0	1	9.4	5		
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	62.5	5	60.0	6	53.3	8	62.5	15	48.3	14	54.4	37	55.6	10	46.7	7	65.0	13	56.6	30
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	33.3	5	20.8	5	31.0	9	27.9	19	16.7	3	53.3	8	30.0	6	32.1	17
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.8	5	0.0	0	10.0	2	13.2	7
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	50.0	5	18.8	3	58.3	14	67.9	19	52.9	36	38.9	7	33.3	5	30.0	6	34.0	18
	YES!	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	81.2	13	41.7	10	32.1	9	47.1	32	27.8	5	66.7	10	60.0	12	50.9	27
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	17.4	4	13.3	4	13.0	9	22.2	4	6.7	1	10.5	2	13.5	7
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	37.5	6	47.8	11	40.0	12	42.0	29	38.9	7	20.0	3	57.9	11	40.4	21
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	37.5	6	34.8	8	46.7	14	40.6	28	38.9	7	66.7	10	31.6	6	44.2	23
	YES!	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																									
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	37.5	6	29.2	7	13.3	4	24.3	17	22.2	4	26.7	4	45.0	9	32.1	17
	Somewhat False	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	31.2	5	37.5	9	36.7	11	35.7	25	33.3	6	40.0	6	35.0	7	35.8	19
	Somewhat True	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	31.2	5	33.3	8	46.7	14	38.6	27	27.8	5	26.7	4	20.0	4	24.5	13
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	16.7	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	4
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	37.5	6	12.5	3	13.3	4	18.6	13	38.9	7	46.7	7	40.0	8	41.5	22
	Somewhat False	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	50.0	8	54.2	13	40.0	12	47.1	33	22.2	4	33.3	5	30.0	6	28.3	15
	Somewhat True	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	12.5	2	33.3	8	36.7	11	30.0	21	22.2	4	13.3	2	30.0	6	22.6	12
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	3	4.3	3	16.7	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	4
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	0.0	0	100.0	1	14.3	1	22.2	2	43.8	7	20.8	5	24.1	7	27.5	19	38.9	7	60.0	9	30.0	6	41.5	22
	Somewhat False	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	31.2	5	25.0	6	31.0	9	29.0	20	33.3	6	13.3	2	45.0	9	32.1	17
	Somewhat True	100.0	1	0.0	0	71.4	5	66.7	6	18.8	3	50.0	12	34.5	10	36.2	25	5.6	1	20.0	3	25.0	5	17.0	9
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	10.3	3	7.2	5	22.2	4	6.7	1	0.0	0	9.4	5

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																									
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	100.0	16	87.5	21	50.0	15	74.3	52	83.3	15	80.0	12	75.0	15	79.2	42
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.7	3
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	5.6	1	6.7	1	5.0	1	5.7	3
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	6	8.6	6	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	10.0	3	5.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	4	5.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	10	56.5	13	23.3	7	43.5	30	72.2	13	60.0	9	40.0	8	56.6	30
	8 or younger	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.3	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	8.7	2	10.0	3	8.7	6	5.6	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.5	4
	11	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	6.2	1	8.7	2	0.0	0	4.3	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	12.5	2	4.3	1	13.3	4	10.1	7	11.1	2	0.0	0	15.0	3	9.4	5
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	6.7	2	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	13.3	4	7.2	5	11.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.7	3
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.4	4	16.7	5	13.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.0	3	5.7	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	3	4.3	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	56.2	9	29.2	7	10.0	3	27.1	19	35.3	6	33.3	5	10.0	2	25.0	13		
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	25.0	4	4.2	1	3.3	1	8.6	6	11.8	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	7.7	4
	9 or 10	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	4.2	1	6.7	2	5.7	4	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	11	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	17.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.8	3
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	4.3	3	11.8	2	13.3	2	5.0	1	9.6	5
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	23.3	7	15.7	11	11.8	2	6.7	1	15.0	3	11.5	6
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	10.0	3	7.1	5	11.8	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	13.5	7
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	6	20.0	6	17.1	12	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	5	13.5	7
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	16.7	5	8.6	6	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	4	7.7	4
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	93.8	15	79.2	19	40.0	12	65.7	46	77.8	14	73.3	11	50.0	10	66.0	35
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	16.7	3	6.7	1	5.0	1	9.4	5
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	26.7	8	14.3	10	0.0	0	13.3	2	15.0	3	9.4	5
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.2	1	6.7	2	4.3	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	6	8.6	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	4	7.5	4

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	100.0	16	87.5	21	66.7	20	81.4	57	100.0	18	93.3	14	70.0	14	86.8	46
	8 or younger	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	6.7	2	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	5	7.1	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	87.5	14	95.8	23	76.7	23	85.7	60	94.4	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	98.1	52
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	16.7	5	10.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																									
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	87.5	14	95.8	23	76.7	23	85.7	60	83.3	15	86.7	13	100.0	20	90.6	48
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	5.6	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	1.9
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	1.9
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	16.7	5	10.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
got arrested?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	87.5	14	100.0	24	93.3	28	94.3	66	100.0	17	80.0	12	95.0	19	92.3	48
	8 or younger	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	5.8
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
carried a handgun?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	56.2	9	83.3	20	93.3	28	81.4	57	100.0	18	80.0	12	95.0	19	92.5	49
	8 or younger	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	18.8	3	4.2	1	6.7	2	8.6	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	0	5.7	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	93.8	15	79.2	19	76.7	23	81.4	57	66.7	12	93.3	14	95.0	19	84.9	45
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2		
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.7	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.3	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	10.0	3	5.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																										
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																										
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	93.8	15	91.7	22	90.0	27	91.4	64	77.8	14	100.0	15	85.0	17	86.8	46	
	Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.3	1	4.3	3	16.7	3	0.0	0	15.0	3	11.3	6	
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	50.0	8	45.8	11	46.7	14	47.1	33	44.4	8	73.3	11	70.0	14	62.3	33	
	Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	62.5	5	60.0	6	37.5	6	41.7	10	43.3	13	41.4	29	22.2	4	26.7	4	25.0	5	24.5	13	
	A Little Bit Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	12.5	2	8.3	2	3.3	1	7.1	5	27.8	5	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.3	6	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	6.7	2	4.3	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	18.8	3	16.7	4	20.7	6	18.8	13	16.7	3	26.7	4	25.0	5	22.6	12	
	Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	43.8	7	41.7	10	34.5	10	39.1	27	50.0	9	60.0	9	45.0	9	50.9	27	
	A Little Bit Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	37.5	6	37.5	9	34.5	10	36.2	25	22.2	4	13.3	2	30.0	6	22.6	12	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	10.3	3	5.8	4	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2	
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	75.0	6	60.0	6	81.2	13	50.0	12	50.0	14	57.4	39	44.4	8	73.3	11	70.0	14	62.3	33	
	Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	12.5	2	33.3	8	35.7	10	29.4	20	38.9	7	13.3	2	25.0	5	26.4	14	
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	16.7	4	10.7	3	11.8	8	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.5	1	16.7	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	4	
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	50.0	8	25.0	6	17.2	5	27.5	19	52.9	9	33.3	5	25.0	5	36.5	19	
	Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	43.8	7	45.8	11	37.9	11	42.0	29	17.6	3	60.0	9	50.0	10	42.3	22	
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	29.2	7	37.9	11	27.5	19	23.5	4	6.7	1	25.0	5	19.2	10	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.9	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																										
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																										
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	68.8	11	25.0	6	13.8	4	30.4	21	50.0	9	33.3	5	15.0	3	32.1	17	
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	12.5	2	45.8	11	27.6	8	30.4	21	22.2	4	33.3	5	25.0	5	26.4	14	
	A Little Bit Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	18.8	3	29.2	7	41.4	12	31.9	22	16.7	3	26.7	4	50.0	10	32.1	17	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.2	5	7.2	5	11.1	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.4	5	
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	75.0	12	41.7	10	23.3	7	41.4	29	72.2	13	66.7	10	25.0	5	52.8	28	
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	25.0	4	50.0	12	26.7	8	34.3	24	5.6	1	26.7	4	25.0	5	18.9	10	
	A Little Bit Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	0.0	0	8.3	2	20.0	6	11.4	8	0.0	0	6.7	1	35.0	7	15.1	8	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	9	12.9	9	22.2	4	0.0	0	15.0	3	13.2	7	
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	93.8	15	79.2	19	40.0	12	65.7	46	77.8	14	80.0	12	40.0	8	64.2	34	
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	0.0	0	8.3	2	26.7	8	14.3	10	0.0	0	20.0	3	35.0	7	18.9	10	
	A Little Bit Wrong	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	6.2	1	8.3	2	3.3	1	5.7	4	5.6	1	0.0	0	25.0	5	11.3	6	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	30.0	9	14.3	10	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3	
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	87.5	21	90.0	27	91.4	64	83.3	15	93.3	14	100.0	20	92.5	49	
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	6.7	2	5.7	4	11.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.7	3	
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004						2006													
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use																											
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	87.5	14	70.8	17	67.9	19	73.5	50	77.8	14	80.0	12	65.0	13	73.6	39		
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	12.5	2	25.0	6	25.0	7	22.1	15	0.0	0	20.0	3	30.0	6	17.0	9		
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	4.2	1	7.1	2	4.4	3	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.7	3		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2				
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	12.5	3	7.1	2	14.7	10	22.2	4	13.3	2	0.0	0	11.3	6		
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	1	18.8	3	8.3	2	14.3	4	13.2	9	22.2	4	20.0	3	5.0	1	15.1	8		
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	71.4	5	66.7	6	43.8	7	66.7	16	53.6	15	55.9	38	27.8	5	60.0	9	85.0	17	58.5	31		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	22.2	2	6.2	1	12.5	3	25.0	7	16.2	11	27.8	5	6.7	1	10.0	2	15.1	8		
smoke marijuana.	NO!	0.0	0	100.0	1	87.5	7	80.0	8	93.8	15	86.4	19	71.4	20	81.8	54	77.8	14	86.7	13	75.0	15	79.2	42		
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	9.1	2	14.3	4	10.6	7	5.6	1	6.7	1	15.0	3	9.4	5		
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	14.3	4	7.6	5	5.6	1	6.7	1	10.0	2	7.5	4		
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																											
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	10.7	3	7.4	5	22.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	4		
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	18.8	3	33.3	8	21.4	6	25.0	17	5.6	1	26.7	4	30.0	6	20.8	11		
	Great Risk	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	75.0	12	62.5	15	67.9	19	67.6	46	61.1	11	73.3	11	70.0	14	67.9	36		
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	3	33.3	9	17.9	12	22.2	4	13.3	2	25.0	5	20.8	11		
	Slight Risk	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	18.8	3	33.3	8	40.7	11	32.8	22	38.9	7	26.7	4	50.0	10	39.6	21		
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	25.0	6	11.1	3	16.4	11	22.2	4	26.7	4	10.0	2	18.9	10		
	Great Risk	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	68.8	11	29.2	7	14.8	4	32.8	22	16.7	3	33.3	5	15.0	3	20.8	11		
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	7.4	2	4.5	3	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2				
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	6.7	1	8.3	2	18.5	5	12.1	8	12.5	2	7.7	1	26.3	5	16.7	8		
	Moderate Risk	100.0	1	0.0	0	42.9	3	44.4	4	0.0	0	16.7	4	29.6	8	18.2	12	18.8	3	7.7	1	15.8	3	14.6	7		
	Great Risk	0.0	0	100.0	1	42.9	3	44.4	4	93.3	14	70.8	17	44.4	12	65.2	43	56.2	9	84.6	11	57.9	11	64.6	31		
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	18.8	3	0.0	0	11.1	3	9.0	6	11.8	2	13.3	2	10.0	2	11.5	6		
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	31.2	5	37.5	9	29.6	8	32.8	22	52.9	9	6.7	1	45.0	9	36.5	19		
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	43.8	7	33.3	8	25.9	7	32.8	22	11.8	2	46.7	7	30.0	6	28.8	15		
	Great Risk	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	6.2	1	29.2	7	33.3	9	25.4	17	23.5	4	33.3	5	15.0	3	23.1	12		
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk																										
	Slight Risk																										
	Moderate Risk																										
	Great Risk																										

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																									
been suspended from school?	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	75.0	6	70.0	7	62.5	10	83.3	20	75.0	21	75.0	51	70.6	12	86.7	13	100.0	20	86.5	45
	1	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	18.8	3	4.2	1	17.9	5	13.2	9	5.9	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	8.3	2	3.6	1	7.4	5	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.9	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	5.9	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
carried a handgun?	0	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	62.5	10	95.8	23	88.9	24	85.1	57	100.0	17	80.0	12	95.0	19	92.3	48
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.4	2	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	0.0	0	3.7	1	4.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	12.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	4.5	3	0.0	0	20.0	3	5.0	1	7.7	4
sold illegal drugs?	0	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	100.0	16	83.3	20	76.7	23	84.3	59	82.4	14	100.0	15	95.0	19	92.3	48
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	10.0	3	10.0	7	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.8	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	100.0	16	95.7	22	92.6	25	95.5	63	88.2	15	86.7	13	100.0	20	92.3	48
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.7	1	3.0	2	5.9	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	93.8	15	100.0	22	76.9	20	89.1	57	88.2	15	33.3	5	95.0	19	75.0	39
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	15.4	4	7.8	5	5.9	1	20.0	3	5.0	1	9.6	5
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	26.7	4	0.0	0	9.6	5
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.6	1	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	0	5.8	3
dropped out of school?	0	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	93.8	15	95.8	23	84.6	22	90.9	60	100.0	17	86.7	13	100.0	20	96.2	50
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	4.2	1	7.7	2	6.1	4	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	2	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006										
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N			
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																												
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																												
smoked cigarettes?		0		100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	81.2	13	62.5	15	30.0	9	52.9	37	58.8	10	60.0	9	60.0	12	59.6	31	
		1		0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	6.2	1	12.5	3	16.7	5	12.9	9	5.9	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.7	4	
		2		0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	6.2	1	4.2	1	16.7	5	10.0	7	17.6	3	26.7	4	15.0	3	19.2	10	
		3		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	16.7	5	11.4	8	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2	
		4		0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	6.2	1	8.3	2	20.0	6	12.9	9	11.8	2	0.0	0	15.0	3	9.6	5	
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?		0		100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	50.0	8	12.5	3	3.4	1	17.4	12	23.5	4	13.3	2	10.0	2	15.4	8	
		1		0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	31.2	5	4.2	1	17.2	5	15.9	11	17.6	3	26.7	4	5.0	1	15.4	8	
		2		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	41.7	10	13.8	4	23.2	16	23.5	4	33.3	5	40.0	8	32.7	17	
		3		0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	20.8	5	20.7	6	17.4	12	17.6	3	0.0	0	10.0	2	9.6	5	
		4		0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	50.0	5	0.0	0	20.8	5	44.8	13	26.1	18	17.6	3	26.7	4	35.0	7	26.9	14	
used marijuana?		0		100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	87.5	14	69.6	16	37.0	10	60.6	40	64.7	11	66.7	10	65.0	13	65.4	34	
		1		0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	17.4	4	25.9	7	18.2	12	5.9	1	20.0	3	15.0	3	13.5	7	
		2		0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	8.7	2	14.8	4	10.6	7	11.8	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.6	5	
		3		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.7	1	3.0	2	17.6	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	4	
		4		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.5	5	7.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2	
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?		0		100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	93.8	15	91.3	21	85.2	23	89.4	59	76.5	13	93.3	14	90.0	18	86.5	45	
		1		0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.7	2	11.1	3	7.6	5	23.5	4	6.7	1	5.0	1	11.5	6	
		2		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
		3		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
		4		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																										
How many times have you done the following things?																										
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	31.2	5	16.7	4	40.0	12	30.0	21	27.8	5	33.3	5	15.0	3	24.5	13	
	2 or 3 times a month	100.0	1	100.0	1	12.5	1	30.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	2	16.7	5	10.0	7	22.2	4	20.0	3	25.0	5	22.6	12	
	About once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	31.2	5	12.5	3	10.0	3	15.7	11	11.1	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	13.2	7	
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	16.7	4	20.0	6	15.7	11	11.1	2	0.0	0	30.0	6	15.1	8	
	I've done it, but not in the past year	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	20.8	5	6.7	2	12.9	9	11.1	2	13.3	2	5.0	1	9.4	5	
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	25.0	6	6.7	2	15.7	11	16.7	3	13.3	2	15.0	3	15.1	8	
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2	
	2 or 3 times a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	12.5	3	3.6	1	8.8	6	5.6	1	20.0	3	10.0	2	11.3	6	
	About once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.6	1	4.4	3	11.1	2	6.7	1	5.0	1	7.5	4	
	Less than once a month	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	18.8	3	12.5	3	21.4	6	17.6	12	5.6	1	20.0	3	25.0	5	17.0	9	
	I've done it, but not in the past year	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	25.0	4	25.0	6	42.9	12	32.4	22	38.9	7	6.7	1	5.0	1	17.0	9	
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	37.5	6	41.7	10	28.6	8	35.3	24	33.3	6	46.7	7	50.0	10	43.4	23	
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	12.5	3	10.0	3	10.0	7	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.7	3	
	2 or 3 times a month	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	12.5	2	20.8	5	13.3	4	15.7	11	5.6	1	26.7	4	25.0	5	18.9	10	
	About once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.3	1	2.9	2	16.7	3	13.3	2	10.0	2	13.2	7	
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	31.2	5	33.3	8	16.7	5	25.7	18	16.7	3	13.3	2	25.0	5	18.9	10	
	I've done it, but not in the past year	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	31.2	5	16.7	4	43.3	13	31.4	22	33.3	6	26.7	4	20.0	4	26.4	14	
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	12.5	3	13.3	4	14.3	10	16.7	3	20.0	3	15.0	3	17.0	9	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																										
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																										
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	75.0	6	60.0	6	93.8	15	62.5	15	65.5	19	71.0	49	70.6	12	80.0	12	85.0	17	78.8	41	
	Little Chance	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	6	10.3	3	13.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.0	3	5.8	3	
	Some Chance	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	12.5	3	20.7	6	14.5	10	23.5	4	20.0	3	0.0	0	13.5	7	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	81.2	13	25.0	6	26.9	7	39.4	26	47.1	8	26.7	4	30.0	6	34.6	18	
	Little Chance	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	41.7	10	15.4	4	22.7	15	29.4	5	40.0	6	35.0	7	34.6	18	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	12.5	2	12.5	3	30.8	8	19.7	13	5.9	1	26.7	4	15.0	3	15.4	8	
	Pretty Good Chance	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	16.7	4	19.2	5	13.6	9	11.8	2	6.7	1	20.0	4	13.5	7	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	7.7	2	4.5	3	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	0.0	0	100.0	1	87.5	7	80.0	8	87.5	14	75.0	18	51.7	15	68.1	47	76.5	13	80.0	12	57.9	11	70.6	36	
	Little Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	16.7	4	27.6	8	20.3	14	5.9	1	13.3	2	31.6	6	17.6	9	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	10.5	2	5.9	3	
	Pretty Good Chance	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.2	5	7.2	5	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	62.5	10	95.8	23	92.0	23	86.2	56	88.2	15	73.3	11	75.0	15	78.8	41	
	Little Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	4.0	1	7.7	5	11.8	2	26.7	4	15.0	3	17.3	9	
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement													
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No					100.0	16	95.8	23	90.0	27	94.3	66
	No, but would like to					0.0	0	4.2	1	6.7	2	4.3	3
	Yes, in the past					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, belong now					0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1
	Yes, but would like to get out					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms													
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	50.0	8	33.3	8
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	31.2	5	25.0	6
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	18.8	3	41.7	10
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	13.3	2	17.4	4
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	53.3	8	30.4	7
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	62.5	5	60.0	6	13.3	2	43.5	10
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	20.0	3	8.7	2
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	53.3	8	41.7	10
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	26.7	4	37.5	9
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	20.0	3	12.5	3
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	11.5	3
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	31.2	5	33.3	8
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	43.8	7	20.8	5
	yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	12.5	2	33.3	8
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	12.5	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity													
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	20.8	5
	Rarely	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	5	50.0	5	6.2	1	8.3	2
	1-2 Times a Month	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	4
	About Once a Week or More	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	68.8	11	54.2	13

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills																										
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around."																										
There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	100.0	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	40.0	4	0.0	0	20.8	5	20.7	6	15.9	11	22.2	4	6.7	1	5.0	1	11.3	6	
	Grab a CD and leave the store	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	3	17.2	5	11.6	8	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3	
	Tell her to put the CD back	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	56.2	9	20.8	5	31.0	9	33.3	23	44.4	8	46.7	7	70.0	14	54.7	29	
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	45.8	11	31.0	9	39.1	27	16.7	3	46.7	7	25.0	5	28.3	15	
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends."																										
She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	0.0	0	12.5	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	20.0	6	10.0	7	6.2	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	3			
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	0.0	0	87.5	7	77.8	7	93.8	15	83.3	20	56.7	17	74.3	52	50.0	8	93.3	14	75.0	15	72.5	37			
	Not say anything and start watching TV	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	6.7	1	10.0	2	13.7	7	
	Get into an argument with her	100.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	1	6.2	1	12.5	3	23.3	7	15.7	11	18.8	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	7.8	4			
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol.																										
What would you say or do?	Drink it	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	12.5	2	54.2	13	58.6	17	46.4	32	38.9	7	46.7	7	60.0	12	49.1	26	
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	8	20.8	5	17.2	5	26.1	18	50.0	9	26.7	4	20.0	4	32.1	17	
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	37.5	6	16.7	4	20.7	6	23.2	16	11.1	2	26.7	4	15.0	3	17.0	9	
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	1	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	6.7	2	5.7	4	17.6	3	0.0	0	10.0	2	9.6	5			
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	81.2	13	45.8	11	56.7	17	58.6	41	52.9	9	80.0	12	65.0	13	65.4	34	
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	33.3	8	10.0	3	20.0	14	0.0	0	20.0	3	20.0	4	13.5	7	
	Swear at the person and walk away	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	0.0	0	12.5	3	26.7	8	15.7	11	29.4	5	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.5	6	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																									
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	68.8	11	50.0	12	25.9	7	44.8	30	33.3	6	93.3	14	50.0	10	56.6	30
	no	100.0	1	100.0	1	37.5	3	50.0	5	18.8	3	45.8	11	51.9	14	41.8	28	50.0	9	6.7	1	50.0	10	37.7	20
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	4.2	1	14.8	4	9.0	6	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	7.4	2	4.5	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	43.8	7	8.3	2	25.0	7	23.5	16	33.3	6	33.3	5	20.0	4	28.3	15
	no	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	31.2	5	50.0	12	25.0	7	35.3	24	33.3	6	60.0	9	60.0	12	50.9	27
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	25.0	4	37.5	9	46.4	13	38.2	26	11.1	2	6.7	1	20.0	4	13.2	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.6	1	2.9	2	22.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	4
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	37.5	6	20.8	5	22.2	6	25.4	17	22.2	4	40.0	6	30.0	6	30.2	16
	no	0.0	0	100.0	1	14.3	1	22.2	2	31.2	5	37.5	9	22.2	6	29.9	20	44.4	8	33.3	5	30.0	6	35.8	19
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	42.9	3	44.4	4	25.0	4	25.0	6	29.6	8	26.9	18	16.7	3	20.0	3	25.0	5	20.8	11
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	22.2	2	6.2	1	16.7	4	25.9	7	17.9	12	16.7	3	6.7	1	15.0	3	13.2	7
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.7	3	4.8	3	22.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	4
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.7	2	10.7	3	7.9	5	5.6	1	6.7	1	15.0	3	9.4	5
	yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	33.3	4	69.6	16	57.1	16	57.1	36	38.9	7	46.7	7	55.0	11	47.2	25
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	8	21.7	5	21.4	6	30.2	19	33.3	6	46.7	7	30.0	6	35.8	19

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never	6.2	1	16.7	4	6.9	2	10.1	7	11.1	2	13.3	2	5.0	1	9.4	5
	1 or 2 times	31.2	5	8.3	2	24.1	7	20.3	14	5.6	1	20.0	3	10.0	2	11.3	6
	3 to 5	12.5	2	0.0	0	13.8	4	8.7	6	27.8	5	6.7	1	5.0	1	13.2	7
	6 to 9	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	1	4.3	3	16.7	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	4
	10 to 19	12.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	4.3	3	22.2	4	6.7	1	10.0	2	13.2	7
	20 to 29	0.0	0	12.5	3	0.0	0	4.3	3	5.6	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.5	4
	30 to 39	6.2	1	4.2	1	6.9	2	5.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	31.2	5	45.8	11	44.8	13	42.0	29	11.1	2	33.3	5	65.0	13	37.7	20
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	25.0	4	20.8	5	24.1	7	23.2	16	23.5	4	6.7	1	25.0	5	19.2	10
	1 or 2 times	25.0	4	20.8	5	10.3	3	17.4	12	41.2	7	33.3	5	10.0	2	26.9	14
	3 to 5	6.2	1	8.3	2	17.2	5	11.6	8	5.9	1	13.3	2	15.0	3	11.5	6
	6 to 9	18.8	3	20.8	5	13.8	4	17.4	12	23.5	4	6.7	1	5.0	1	11.5	6
	10 to 19	6.2	1	12.5	3	13.8	4	11.6	8	0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	2	5.8	3
	20 to 29	12.5	2	4.2	1	6.9	2	7.2	5	5.9	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.7	4
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	40 or more	6.2	1	12.5	3	13.8	4	11.6	8	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	5	13.5	7
volunteered to do community service?	Never	31.2	5	33.3	8	32.1	9	32.4	22	41.2	7	33.3	5	10.0	2	26.9	14
	1 or 2 times	25.0	4	12.5	3	14.3	4	16.2	11	29.4	5	26.7	4	15.0	3	23.1	12
	3 to 5	25.0	4	20.8	5	10.7	3	17.6	12	11.8	2	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.6	5
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0.0	0	17.9	5	8.8	6	11.8	2	13.3	2	10.0	2	11.5	6
	10 to 19	6.2	1	29.2	7	17.9	5	19.1	13	0.0	0	6.7	1	30.0	6	13.5	7
	20 to 29	6.2	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.9	2	5.9	1	6.7	1	10.0	2	7.7	4
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	2	5.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance	0.0	0	20.8	5	25.0	7	17.6	12	17.6	3	6.7	1
	Little chance	12.5	2	37.5	9	14.3	4	22.1	15	17.6	3	33.3	5
	Some chance	18.8	3	16.7	4	32.1	9	23.5	16	17.6	3	26.7	4
	Pretty good chance	62.5	10	16.7	4	14.3	4	26.5	18	29.4	5	13.3	2
	Very good chance	6.2	1	8.3	2	14.3	4	10.3	7	17.6	3	20.0	3
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	6.2	1	20.8	5	25.0	7	19.1	13	29.4	5	6.7	1
	Little chance	25.0	4	16.7	4	7.1	2	14.7	10	11.8	2	13.3	2
	Some chance	25.0	4	41.7	10	17.9	5	27.9	19	17.6	3	26.7	4
	Pretty good chance	12.5	2	16.7	4	32.1	9	22.1	15	23.5	4	33.3	5
	Very good chance	31.2	5	4.2	1	17.9	5	16.2	11	17.6	3	20.0	3
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	12.5	2	25.0	6	34.6	9	25.8	17	29.4	5	26.7	4
	Little chance	31.2	5	37.5	9	7.7	2	24.2	16	29.4	5	20.0	3
	Some chance	12.5	2	29.2	7	26.9	7	24.2	16	11.8	2	13.3	2
	Pretty good chance	18.8	3	8.3	2	23.1	6	16.7	11	29.4	5	26.7	4
	Very good chance	25.0	4	0.0	0	7.7	2	9.1	6	0.0	0	13.3	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																					
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					6.2	1	4.2	1	13.8	4	8.7	6	11.8	2	6.7	1	5.0	1	7.7	4
	1					0.0	0	4.2	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	11.8	2	13.3	2	15.0	3	13.5	7
	2					6.2	1	16.7	4	20.7	6	15.9	11	5.9	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	3					12.5	2	8.3	2	24.1	7	15.9	11	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.8	3
	4					75.0	12	66.7	16	37.9	11	56.5	39	58.8	10	73.3	11	75.0	15	69.2	36
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					6.2	1	25.0	6	42.9	12	27.9	19	29.4	5	20.0	3	30.0	6	26.9	14
	1					6.2	1	16.7	4	25.0	7	17.6	12	17.6	3	0.0	0	20.0	4	13.5	7
	2					0.0	0	25.0	6	3.6	1	10.3	7	0.0	0	20.0	3	15.0	3	11.5	6
	3					12.5	2	4.2	1	14.3	4	10.3	7	29.4	5	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.5	6
	4					75.0	12	29.2	7	14.3	4	33.8	23	23.5	4	53.3	8	35.0	7	36.5	19
tried to do well in school?	0					0.0	0	4.3	1	7.4	2	4.5	3	11.8	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	7.7	4
	1					0.0	0	13.0	3	14.8	4	10.6	7	11.8	2	13.3	2	15.0	3	13.5	7
	2					6.2	1	21.7	5	11.1	3	13.6	9	23.5	4	6.7	1	15.0	3	15.4	8
	3					25.0	4	34.8	8	33.3	9	31.8	21	11.8	2	20.0	3	15.0	3	15.4	8
	4					68.8	11	26.1	6	33.3	9	39.4	26	41.2	7	60.0	9	45.0	9	48.1	25
liked school?	0					12.5	2	16.7	4	48.1	13	28.4	19	58.8	10	20.0	3	25.0	5	34.6	18
	1					12.5	2	20.8	5	22.2	6	19.4	13	5.9	1	6.7	1	25.0	5	13.5	7
	2					18.8	3	29.2	7	14.8	4	20.9	14	17.6	3	33.3	5	5.0	1	17.3	9
	3					18.8	3	16.7	4	7.4	2	13.4	9	11.8	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	13.5	7
	4					37.5	6	16.7	4	7.4	2	17.9	12	5.9	1	20.0	3	35.0	7	21.2	11
regularly attended religious services?	0					0.0	0	20.8	5	24.1	7	17.4	12	35.3	6	13.3	2	20.0	4	23.1	12
	1					6.2	1	16.7	4	27.6	8	18.8	13	5.9	1	6.7	1	10.0	2	7.7	4
	2					6.2	1	8.3	2	27.6	8	15.9	11	29.4	5	6.7	1	30.0	6	23.1	12
	3					18.8	3	33.3	8	17.2	5	23.2	16	11.8	2	40.0	6	20.0	4	23.1	12
	4					68.8	11	20.8	5	3.4	1	24.6	17	17.6	3	33.3	5	20.0	4	23.1	12

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																									
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	93.8	15	83.3	20	69.0	20	79.7	55	94.4	17	93.3	14	65.0	13	83.0	44
	Once or twice	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	8.3	2	24.1	7	14.5	10	5.6	1	6.7	1	15.0	3	9.4	5
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	1	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	4	7.5	4
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	100.0	16	95.8	23	96.6	28	97.1	67	100.0	18	93.3	14	85.0	17	92.5	49
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	15.0	3	7.5	4
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	68.8	11	54.2	13	31.0	9	47.8	33	82.4	14	60.0	9	40.0	8	59.6	31
	Once or twice	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	25.0	4	25.0	6	20.7	6	23.2	16	0.0	0	26.7	4	30.0	6	19.2	10
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	6.2	1	12.5	3	20.7	6	14.5	10	0.0	0	6.7	1	20.0	4	9.6	5
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	2	13.8	4	8.7	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.8	4	17.6	3	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	4
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	93.8	15	83.3	20	69.0	20	79.7	55	83.3	15	80.0	12	85.0	17	83.0	44
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	6.2	1	4.2	1	13.8	4	8.7	6	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	1	4.3	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	All 30 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.3	3	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	0.0	0	100.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	37.5	6	25.0	6	7.7	2	21.2	14	38.9	7	33.3	5	10.0	2	26.4	14
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	20.8	5	7.7	2	16.7	11	5.6	1	13.3	2	10.0	2	9.4	5
	3 to 5	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	18.8	3	8.3	2	7.7	2	10.6	7	16.7	3	6.7	1	10.0	2	11.3	6
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	16.7	4	11.5	3	13.6	9	11.1	2	26.7	4	5.0	1	13.2	7
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	6.2	1	20.8	5	15.4	4	15.2	10	11.1	2	0.0	0	25.0	5	13.2	7
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	8.3	2	15.4	4	9.1	6	16.7	3	6.7	1	20.0	4	15.1	8
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	34.6	9	13.6	9	0.0	0	13.3	2	20.0	4	11.3	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	0.0	0	100.0	1	62.5	5	60.0	6	75.0	12	62.5	15	40.7	11	56.7	38	61.1	11	53.3	8	50.0	10	54.7	29
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	18.8	3	25.0	6	33.3	9	26.9	18	27.8	5	46.7	7	35.0	7	35.8	19
	3 to 5	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	6.2	1	12.5	3	18.5	5	13.4	9	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	81.2	13	70.8	17	70.0	21	72.9	51	72.2	13	86.7	13	65.0	13	73.6	39
	Once	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	6.2	1	16.7	4	6.7	2	10.0	7	11.1	2	6.7	1	20.0	4	13.2	7
	Twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	8.3	2	6.7	2	8.6	6	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	16.7	5	8.6	6	5.6	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.7	3
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	100.0	16	91.7	22	48.3	14	75.4	52	83.3	15	73.3	11	75.0	15	77.4	41
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	10.0	2	7.5	4
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.9	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	6.9	2	4.3	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.7	3
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.2	5	7.2	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	91.7	22	79.3	23	88.4	61	88.9	16	100.0	15	84.2	16	90.4	47
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	5.8	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.4	1	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	6.9	2	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	95.8	23	96.3	26	97.0	65	94.4	17	100.0	15	95.0	19	96.2	51
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.7	1	3.0	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	30	100.0	70	100.0	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	28	100.0	68	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	28	100.0	68	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	29	100.0	69	100.0	16	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	51	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	81.2	13	100.0	24	92.9	26	92.6	63	83.3	15	100.0	15	90.0	18	90.6	48	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	4.4	3	5.6	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.7	3	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	93.8	15	100.0	24	100.0	29	98.6	68	88.9	16	100.0	15	100.0	20	96.2	51	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	27	100.0	67	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	28	100.0	68	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53	
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions																									
	1 to 2																									
	3 to 5																									
	6 to 9																									
	10 to 19																									
	20 to 39																									
	40 or more																									

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions																	100.0	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	52
	1 to 2																	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5																	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9																	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19																	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39																	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more																	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	93.8	15	100.0	24	100.0	27	98.5	66	94.4	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	96.4	27	98.5	67	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	75.0	6	80.0	8	93.8	15	91.3	21	82.1	23	88.1	59	88.9	16	100.0	15	85.0	17	90.6	48
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.6	1	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.6	1	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	95.8	23	88.9	24	94.0	63	94.4	17	100.0	15	95.0	19	96.2	51
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.7	1	3.0	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	27	100.0	67	100.0	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	27	100.0	67	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	28	100.0	68	88.9	16	100.0	15	95.0	19	94.3	50
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.7	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	100.0	28	100.0	68	100.0	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	87.5	14	95.8	23	86.7	26	90.0	63	83.3	15	100.0	15	100.0	20	94.3	50
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	4.2	1	13.3	4	10.0	7	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	62.5	10	83.3	20	96.6	28	84.1	58	100.0	18	80.0	12	90.0	18	90.6	48
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	8.3	2	0.0	0	7.2	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	1	3.4	1	4.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	96.2	25	98.5	65	94.4	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	96.7	29	98.6	69	88.9	16	93.3	14	100.0	20	94.3	50
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	93.8	15	91.7	22	96.6	28	94.2	65	94.4	17	86.7	13	95.0	19	92.5	49
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	8.3	2	3.4	1	5.8	4	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.0	1	5.7	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	100.0	1	0.0	0	87.5	7	80.0	8	93.8	15	79.2	19	89.7	26	87.0	60	77.8	14	93.3	14	95.0	19	88.7	47
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	20.8	5	3.4	1	10.1	7	11.1	2	6.7	1	5.0	1	7.5	4
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	95.8	23	75.9	22	88.4	61	88.2	15	100.0	15	80.0	16	88.5	46
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	10.3	3	5.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	24	96.6	28	98.6	68	100.0	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	100.0	52
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																										
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	100.0	16	87.0	20	74.1	20	84.8	56	76.5	13	80.0	12	65.0	13	73.1	38	
	Little chance	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	8.7	2	25.9	7	13.6	9	11.8	2	20.0	3	30.0	6	21.2	11	
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.8	3	
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Very good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	56.2	9	76.2	16	90.0	27	77.6	52	58.8	10	60.0	9	85.0	17	69.2	36	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	43.8	7	23.8	5	10.0	3	22.4	15	41.2	7	40.0	6	15.0	3	30.8	16	
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	7	100.0	9	100.0	16	95.8	23	100.0	30	98.6	69	94.4	17	100.0	15	100.0	20	98.1	52	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:	NO!	0.0	0	100.0	1	87.5	7	80.0	8	93.8	15	87.0	20	89.3	25	89.6	60	88.9	16	93.3	14	70.0	14	83.0	44	
	no	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	6.2	1	13.0	3	10.7	3	10.4	7	11.1	2	6.7	1	30.0	6	17.0	9	
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
use smokeless tobacco.	NO!	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	23	96.4	27	98.5	66	83.3	15	93.3	14	100.0	20	92.5	49	
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.5	1	11.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.7	3	1.9	1	
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2	
use smokeless tobacco?	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	12.5	2	20.8	5	11.1	3	14.9	10	22.2	4	13.3	2	15.0	3	17.0	9	
	Moderate Risk	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	50.0	8	54.2	13	48.1	13	50.7	34	33.3	6	53.3	8	45.0	9	43.4	23	
	Great Risk	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	37.5	6	25.0	6	40.7	11	34.3	23	33.3	6	33.3	5	40.0	8	35.8	19	
It is important to think before you act.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3	
	yes									25.0	4	62.5	15	48.3	14	47.8	33	44.4	8	33.3	5	40.0	8	39.6	21	
	YES!									75.0	12	37.5	9	48.3	14	50.7	35	38.9	7	66.7	10	60.0	12	54.7	29	
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes									33.3	5	12.5	3	10.0	3	15.9	11	11.1	2	6.7	1	5.0	1	7.5	4	
	Probably yes									26.7	4	16.7	4	43.3	13	30.4	21	11.1	2	26.7	4	25.0	5	20.8	11	
	Probably not									40.0	6	45.8	11	36.7	11	40.6	28	55.6	10	40.0	6	50.0	10	49.1	26	
	Definitely not									0.0	0	25.0	6	10.0	3	13.0	9	22.2	4	26.7	4	20.0	4	22.6	12	

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days							93.8	15	83.3	20	60.0	18	75.7	53	83.3	15
	Less than 1 cigarette per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2	2.9	2	0.0	0
	1 cigarette per day							0.0	0	12.5	3	10.0	3	8.6	6	0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day							6.2	1	4.2	1	16.7	5	10.0	7	16.7	3
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	1	1.4	1	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!							37.5	6	30.4	7	52.0	13	40.6	26	41.2	7
	no							43.8	7	56.5	13	40.0	10	46.9	30	35.3	6
	yes							18.8	3	8.7	2	8.0	2	10.9	7	23.5	4
	YES!							0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.0	0
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!							0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	11.1	2
	no							0.0	0	13.0	3	27.6	8	16.4	11	11.1	2
	yes							20.0	3	21.7	5	37.9	11	28.4	19	44.4	8
	YES!							80.0	12	60.9	14	34.5	10	53.7	36	33.3	6
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
use smokeless tobacco?		Very wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	87.5	14	73.9	17	45.8	11	
		Wrong	100.0	1	100.0	1	12.5	1	30.0	3	12.5	2	17.4	4	37.5	9	
		A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.3	1	12.5	3	
		Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																	
used smokeless tobacco?		No	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	81.2	13	77.3	17	67.9	19	
		Yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	50.0	5	18.8	3	18.2	4	28.6	8	
		I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	3.6	1	3.0	2	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																									
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property	0.0	0	100.0	1	100.0	8	90.0	9	100.0	4	100.0	10	80.0	12	89.7	26	100.0	9	75.0	6	90.0	9	88.9	24
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3	10.3	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	7.4	2
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	3.7	1
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	18.2	4	31.0	9	22.2	14	16.7	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	7.5	4
	Teachers			0.0	0	14.3	1	12.5	1	25.0	3	45.5	10	41.4	12	39.7	25	22.2	4	13.3	2	15.0	3	17.0	9
	Other people who work at school			100.0	1	28.6	2	37.5	3	8.3	1	4.5	1	20.7	6	12.7	8	11.1	2	6.7	1	5.0	1	7.5	4
	People who don't work at school			0.0	0	14.3	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.7	6	9.5	6	5.6	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.5	4
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property			0.0	0	42.9	3	37.5	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	6.9	2	4.8	3	27.8	5	33.3	5	30.0	6	30.2	16
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	16.7	2	18.2	4	31.0	9	23.8	15	22.2	4	13.3	2	35.0	7	24.5	13
	Yes, I was in a car	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	8.3	1	18.2	4	17.2	5	15.9	10	16.7	3	13.3	2	10.0	2	13.2	7
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	8.3	1	18.2	4	13.8	4	14.3	9	27.8	5	33.3	5	15.0	3	24.5	13
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	62.5	5	60.0	6	100.0	4	70.0	7	92.3	12	85.2	23	55.6	5	75.0	6	90.0	9	74.1	20
	Probably yes	100.0	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	30.0	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	22.2	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	14.8	4
	Probably not	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	7.4	2
	Definitely not	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	13.6	3	6.9	2	7.9	5	16.7	3	13.3	2	20.0	4	17.0	9
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	10.3	3	6.3	4	11.1	2	13.3	2	10.0	2	11.3	6
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	100.0	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	60.0	6	25.0	3	31.8	7	27.6	8	28.6	18	16.7	3	26.7	4	25.0	5	22.6	12
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	100.0	4	90.0	9	100.0	12	96.2	25	100.0	9	87.5	7	60.0	6	81.5	22
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	3	11.1	3
	I got it from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.7	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	3.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	75.0	3	90.0	9	71.4	10	78.6	22	88.9	8	75.0	6	70.0	7	77.8	21
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	3	11.1	3
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	10.0	1	14.3	2	14.3	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	7.4	2
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	100.0	4	100.0	10	83.3	10	92.3	24	100.0	9	87.5	7	70.0	7	85.2	23
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	3.7	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	3	11.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																									
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	100.0	7	63.6	7	28.6	4	56.2	18	66.7	6	71.4	5	60.0	6	65.4	17
	No problem	100.0	1	0.0	0	87.5	7	80.0	8	0.0	0	27.3	3	50.0	7	31.2	10	22.2	2	28.6	2	30.0	3	26.9	7
	Slight problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	21.4	3	12.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.8	1
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	100.0	7	54.5	6	21.4	3	50.0	16	77.8	7	28.6	2	70.0	7	61.5	16
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	36.4	4	57.1	8	37.5	12	11.1	1	57.1	4	30.0	3	30.8	8
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	21.4	3	12.5	4	11.1	1	14.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	2
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	85.7	6	88.9	8	100.0	7	90.9	10	71.4	10	84.4	27	100.0	8	100.0	7	90.0	9	96.0	24
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	28.6	4	15.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.0	1
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:																									
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.5	3
	1-20%	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	27.3	3	0.0	0	16.1	5	22.2	2	0.0	0	30.0	3	19.2	5
	21-40%	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	33.3	2	27.3	3	35.7	5	32.3	10	0.0	0	28.6	2	30.0	3	19.2	5
	41-60%	0.0	0	100.0	1	37.5	3	40.0	4	33.3	2	27.3	3	50.0	7	38.7	12	22.2	2	42.9	3	40.0	4	34.6	9
	61-80%	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	6.5	2	11.1	1	28.6	2	0.0	0	11.5	3
	81-100%	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.2	2	0.0	0	6.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	7.1	1	6.5	2	66.7	6	0.0	0	10.0	1	26.9	7		
	1-20%	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	40.0	4	66.7	4	27.3	3	32.3	10	0.0	0	14.3	1	60.0	6	26.9	7		
	21-40%	0.0	0	100.0	1	12.5	1	20.0	2	16.7	1	45.5	5	28.6	4	32.3	10	22.2	2	42.9	3	10.0	1	23.1	6
	41-60%	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	1	9.1	1	42.9	6	25.8	8	0.0	0	14.3	1	20.0	2	11.5	3
	61-80%	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	3.2	1	11.1	1	28.6	2	0.0	0	11.5	3
	81-100%	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	2
	1-20%	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	71.4	10	38.7	12	11.1	1	14.3	1	20.0	2	15.4	4
	21-40%	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	16.7	1	27.3	3	21.4	3	22.6	7	22.2	2	28.6	2	50.0	5	34.6	9
	41-60%	100.0	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	36.4	4	7.1	1	16.1	5	0.0	0	28.6	2	10.0	1	11.5	3
	61-80%	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	3	9.1	1	0.0	0	12.9	4	22.2	2	14.3	1	10.0	1	15.4	4
	81-100%	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	9.1	1	0.0	0	9.7	3	22.2	2	14.3	1	10.0	1	15.4	4
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	7.1	1	6.5	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1		
	1-20%	100.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	2	40.0	4	0.0	0	27.3	3	28.6	4	22.6	7	22.2	2	14.3	1	30.0	3	23.1	6
	21-40%	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	16.7	1	18.2	2	42.9	6	29.0	9	22.2	2	28.6	2	10.0	1	19.2	5
	41-60%	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	18.2	2	14.3	2	16.1	5	22.2	2	28.6	2	30.0	3	26.9	7
	61-80%	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	20.0	2	50.0	3	9.1	1	7.1	1	16.1	5	11.1	1	28.6	2	30.0	3	23.1	6
	81-100%	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	16.7	1	18.2	2	0.0	0	9.7	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	2	6.9	2	6.3	4	22.2	4	6.7	1	0.0	0	9.4	5	
	Parent	100.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	4	60.0	6	50.0	6	31.8	7	27.6	8	33.3	21	16.7	3	26.7	4	40.0	8	28.3	15	
	Relative	0.0	0	100.0	1	50.0	4	50.0	5	25.0	3	13.6	3	17.2	5	17.5	11	0.0	0	20.0	3	25.0	5	15.1	8	
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	0.0	0	100.0	1	25.0	2	30.0	3	25.0	3	4.5	1	3.4	1	7.9	5	5.6	1	13.3	2	5.0	1	7.5	4	
	Teacher or counselor at school	0.0	0	100.0	1	75.0	6	70.0	7	33.3	4	4.5	1	13.8	4	14.3	9	11.1	2	26.7	4	30.0	6	22.6	12	
	Family Doctor					100.0	1	100.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1	
	Other adult					100.0	3	100.0	3	25.0	3	9.1	2	20.7	6	17.5	11	11.1	2	26.7	4	15.0	3	17.0	9	
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																										
sports teams	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	30.0	3	16.7	1	36.4	4	14.3	2	22.6	7	12.5	1	42.9	3	10.0	1	20.0	5	
	Yes	100.0	1	100.0	1	62.5	5	70.0	7	83.3	5	63.6	7	85.7	12	77.4	24	87.5	7	57.1	4	90.0	9	80.0	20	
scouting	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	6	100.0	8	80.0	4	100.0	9	92.3	12	92.6	25	100.0	8	100.0	5	88.9	8	95.5	21	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	4.5	1	
boys and girls clubs	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	6	100.0	8	66.7	4	100.0	9	100.0	13	92.9	26	66.7	4	100.0	5	100.0	9	90.0	18	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	33.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	
4-H clubs	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	66.7	4	75.0	6	66.7	4	77.8	7	100.0	13	85.7	24	66.7	4	80.0	4	88.9	8	80.0	16	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	25.0	2	33.3	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	4	33.3	2	20.0	1	11.1	1	20.0	4	
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	100.0	1	100.0	1	57.1	4	66.7	6	80.0	4	100.0	9	100.0	13	96.3	26	100.0	8	83.3	5	66.7	6	82.6	19	
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	33.3	3	20.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	33.3	3	17.4	4	
other clubs or activities	No	100.0	1	0.0	0	42.9	3	44.4	4	16.7	1	50.0	5	30.8	4	34.5	10	44.4	4	14.3	1	20.0	2	26.9	7	
	Yes	0.0	0	100.0	1	57.1	4	55.6	5	83.3	5	50.0	5	69.2	9	65.5	19	55.6	5	85.7	6	80.0	8	73.1	19	
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																										
Radio	Almost Every Day																									
	At Least Once a Week																									
	Once or Twice a Month																									
	A Few Times a Year																									
	Never																									
TV	Almost Every Day																									
	At Least Once a Week																									
	Once or Twice a Month																									
	A Few Times a Year																									
	Never																									
Newspaper	Almost Every Day																									
	At Least Once a Week																									
	Once or Twice a Month																									
	A Few Times a Year																									
	Never																									

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006															
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total									
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%									
Magazines	Almost Every Day									33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.5	3								
	At Least Once a Week									22.2	2	71.4	5	60.0	6	50.0	13								
	Once or Twice a Month									33.3	3	0.0	0	30.0	3	23.1	6								
	A Few Times a Year									11.1	1	14.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	2								
	Never									0.0	0	14.3	1	10.0	1	7.7	2								
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									55.6	5	28.6	2	30.0	3	38.5	10								
	Half-hour or less									22.2	2	28.6	2	70.0	7	42.3	11								
	About one hour									11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1								
	About two hours									11.1	1	14.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	2								
	About three hours									0.0	0	28.6	2	0.0	0	7.7	2								
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1								
	Half-hour or less									0.0	0	28.6	2	10.0	1	12.0	3								
	About one hour									25.0	2	28.6	2	20.0	2	24.0	6								
	About two hours									37.5	3	0.0	0	60.0	6	36.0	9								
	About three hours									12.5	1	42.9	3	10.0	1	20.0	5								
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								
	Five hours or more									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1								
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	2								
	Less than 1 hour									0.0	0	14.3	1	10.0	1	7.7	2								
	1-2 hours									22.2	2	14.3	1	20.0	2	19.2	5								
	3-4 hours									22.2	2	28.6	2	30.0	3	26.9	7								
	5-6 hours									11.1	1	28.6	2	30.0	3	23.1	6								
	7-8 hours									11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1								
	9 hours or more									11.1	1	14.3	1	10.0	1	11.5	3								
FINAL QUESTION																									
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	100.0	1	100.0	1	87.5	7	90.0	9	90.0	9	81.0	17	84.6	22	84.2	48	94.4	17	80.0	12	95.0	19	90.6	48
	I was honest pretty much of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	1	10.0	1	19.0	4	15.4	4	15.8	9	5.6	1	20.0	3	5.0	1	9.4	5
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0